

## SAMPLE PAPER 7: PAPER 2

### QUESTION 1 (25 MARKS)

#### Question 1 (a)

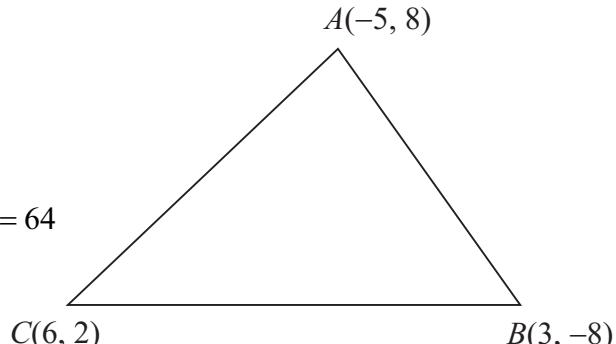
$$A(-5, 8) \rightarrow (0, 0)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}|x_1y_2 - x_2y_1|}$$

$$B(3, -8) \rightarrow (8, -16)$$

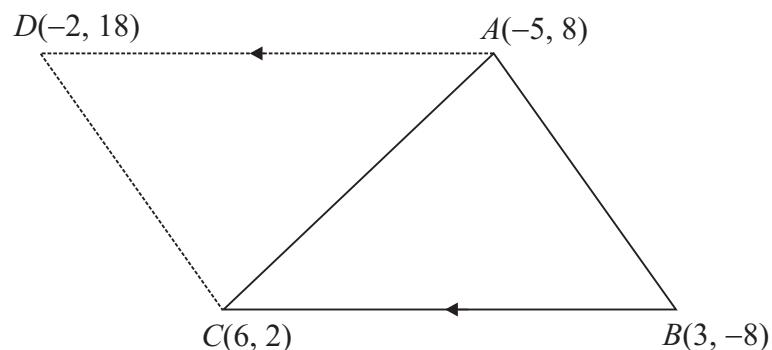
$$C(6, 2) \rightarrow (11, -6)$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}|8(-6) - 11(-16)| = \frac{1}{2}| -48 + 176 | = \frac{1}{2}|128| = 64$$



$$B(3, -8) \rightarrow C(6, 2)$$

$$A(-5, 8) \rightarrow D(-2, 18)$$



#### Question 1 (b)

Equation of BC:  $B(3, -8), C(6, 2)$

$$m = \frac{2 - (-8)}{6 - 3} = \frac{10}{3}, (x_1, y_1) = (3, -8) \quad \boxed{y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)}$$

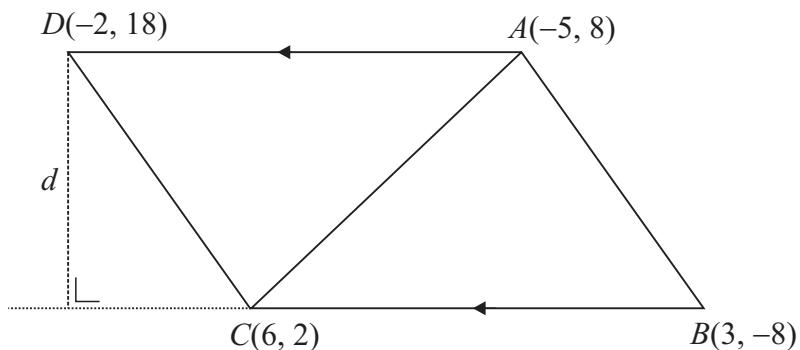
$$y - (-8) = \frac{10}{3}(x - 3)$$

$$3y + 24 = 10x - 30$$

$$10x - 3y - 54 = 0$$

$$d = \frac{|ax_1 + by_1 + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$d = \frac{|10(-2) - 3(18) - 54|}{\sqrt{10^2 + (-3)^2}} = \frac{128}{\sqrt{109}}$$



$$B(3, -8), C(6, 2)$$

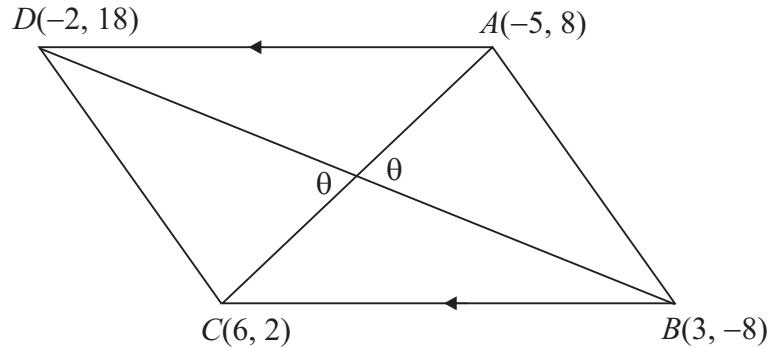
Area = Base  $\times$  Height

$$\text{Base: } |CB| = \sqrt{(6-3)^2 + (2-(-8))^2} = \sqrt{109}$$

$$\text{Area} = \sqrt{109} \times \frac{128}{\sqrt{109}} = 128$$

*OR*

Area of parallelogram  $ABCD = 2(\text{Area of triangle } ABC)$

**Question 1 (c)**

$$\text{Slope of } AC: m_1 = \frac{8-2}{-5-6} = -\frac{6}{11}$$

$$\text{Slope of } BD: m_2 = \frac{18+8}{-2-3} = -\frac{26}{5}$$

$$\tan \theta = + \left( \frac{m_1 - m_2}{1 + m_1 m_2} \right) = \frac{-\frac{6}{11} + \frac{26}{5}}{1 + (-\frac{6}{11})(\frac{26}{5})}$$

$$\therefore \theta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{-\frac{6}{11} + \frac{26}{5}}{1 + (-\frac{6}{11})(\frac{26}{5})} \right) = 50.5^\circ$$


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